

# PRODUCE GUIDE TU B'SHVAT

חמשה עשר בשבט תשפ"ד

20 24









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# THE VAAD HARABBANIM

The Montreal community is privileged to be represented in the  $(\Re)$  by prominent Dayanim/Rabbinical Judges known as the Vaad HaRabbanim. Our Dayanim come from the various communities in Montreal, which ensures that the perspectives of each community are explained, understood and taken into consideration by the Vaad HaRabbanim.



Rabbi Yonasan Binyomin Weiss Av Beis Din of Montreal



Dayan Dovid Refoel Banon



Dayan Berl Bell



Dayan Ephraim Chaim Cremisi



Dayan Wolfe Ber Lerner



Dayan Aryeh Posen



Dayan Yoel Chonon Wenger



Harav Yaakov Yosef Wosner

The Vaad HaRabbanim carry an intrinsic role in every *kashrus* related decision. Each Dayan is responsible for overseeing and strengthening a specific area of *kashrus*, such as *hilchos* Shabbos (the laws of Shabbos) policies, *shechita, chalav yisrael*, commercial equipment kasherization, fish and *tolayim*. On a regular basis, they discuss important *kashrus* related matters and work together to make acceptable, reliable *kashrus* decisions.

Under the Leadership of the Av Beth Din Rav Yonasan Binyomin Weiss Shlit"a, the Vaad HaRabbanim is committed to determining, maintaining and strengthening all *kashrus* standards and *halachic* observance in Montreal.

For up to date info on the status of produce - mk.ca/produce

Canada's Kosher Certifier
 1.866.739.6363 | Text/Whatsapp 438.800.3379 info@mk.ca

www.mk.ca

# SANTER CAPITAL SANTER

# MK PRODUCE GUIDELINES

#### **VEGETABLES**

Peppers, zucchini, squash, tomatoes, cucumbers and eggplants should be rinsed before using. If a vegetable has a rotten spot, cut the rotten part out and check the rest of that vegetable for infestation.

#### **SPICES**

Spices should be stored in a cool and dry place. If you notice an infestation problem, that spice container should not be used.

#### **CANNED VEGETABLES**

All canned vegetables require a reliable kosher certification.

#### **CANNED FRUITS**

Canned fruits that contain only sugar and water and are not made in China are acceptable without a kosher certification. For example: Canned fruits with grape juice as a sweetener, colours or flavours are not acceptable.

### **FROZEN VEGETABLES**

All frozen vegetables require a reliable kosher certification.

#### **BEANS**

Beans should be stored in an airtight container. Make a visual check for infestation before using.

#### **FROZEN FRUITS**

All frozen fruits with no additives do not require a kosher certification. Fruit that generally has an issue with infestation should not be used frozen, except for starwberries which may be used pureed.

#### **FRESH FRUITS**

All fresh fruit should be washed and sliced down the middle before using.

#### SAUFRKRAUT

May only be used with an acceptable kosher symbol.







INSECTS 05

# WHAT DO INSECTS FOUND IN PRODUCE LOOK LIKE?



Walnut Arphid
Found on asparagus stalks.



**Asparagus Beetle**Found on asparagus stalks and leaves.



**Thrips**Found on leafy vegetables.



**Seedcorn Maggot**Found in beans.



**Vegetable Leafminer**Found on spinach leaves.



**Cabbage Maggot**Found on cabbage leaves.



Mite

Small in size, this round insect often adapts its color to the color of the produce it is on (i.e., red mites in strawberries, yellowish/light green mites in lettuce).



**Leafminer Trail**Found in certain leafy vegetables and celery.

# **FRESH FRUITS**

All fruit should be washed and sliced down the middle before eating.



## **Blackberries**

Usually infested and too difficult to check. Additionally, these berries are extremely fragile and thus are unable to be properly washed. Do not use.



# **Blueberries**

Rinse with soap and water.



## **Cherries**

No checking required.



## **Cranberries**

No checking required.



## **Dragon Fruit**

Slice down the middle and make a quick glance for infestation



# **Figs**

Fresh figs should not be used.





**Gooseberries**No checking required.



**Grapes**Rinse smaller bunches well under running water.



Mulberries
Not recommended



**Olives**Hechsher Required.



Pomegranate Seeds
As long as there are no added ingredients such as colors flavors or oils these are acceptable to

as colors, flavors or oils, these are acceptable to use even without Hashgacha.



Raspberries

Usually infested and too difficult to check. Additionally, these berries are extremely fragile and thus are unable to be properly washed.

Do not use.



# **Strawberries**

Usually infested and too difficult to check. Not recommended to use at this time.

# **DRIED FRUITS**

Wherever it says "It must be Spot Checked for infestation" – you should check a few items (i.e. apricots) in each package.



**Apples** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Apricots** Domestic, Unflavored

No Hechsher Required.



**Apricots** Turkish

Reliable Hechsher Required.

Open a few of them up and spot check.



**Banana Chips** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Blackberries** 

Not Recommended.



## **Blueberries** | Wild

Reliable Hechsher Required.

Must be checked for infestation.





Blueberries

Reliable Hechsher Required. Must be Spot checked for infestation



Carob Boxer

No Hechsher Required. Carob is generally very infested, must be checked well for infestation.



**Cherries** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Coconut** Unsweetened, untoasted only No Hechsher Required.



Coconut | Sweetened

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Coconut** | Toasted

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Craisins/Cranberries** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Currants** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Dates** Glazed

Reliable Hechsher Required. Must be checked for infestation.



**Dates** Tunisian

Tunisian in retail packaging should not be used.



Dates | Whole (no oil)

No Hechsher Required.

Must be checked for infestation.



Figs | Sliced and diced

Very hard to check and should preferably not be used.



Figs | Whole

Very hard to check and should preferably not be used.



**Ginger** 

No Hechsher Required.



**Goji Berries** 

Not Recommended.



Kiwi

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Mango** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Melons** (with no additives)

No Hechsher Required.



**Mulberries** 

Not Recomended



**Nectarines** 

Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Papaya**Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Peaches**Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Pears**Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Pineapple**Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Prunes**Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Raisins**Reliable Hechsher required.



Raspberries
Not recommended.



**Strawberries** Reliable Hechsher Required.



**Sugar coated fruit** Reliable Hechsher Required.



Watermelon Reliable Hechsher Required.



# **NUTS**

General Rule: Look to ensure that the nuts you are using are insect free.



Almonds | Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

Almonds Raw
No Hechsher Required.



**Brazil Nuts** Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

**Brazil Nuts** | Raw No Hechsher Required.



Cashews Roasted
Reliable Hechsher Required.
Open 10% of the nuts in the package and spot check.
Cashews Raw
No Hechsher Required.

Open 10% of the nuts in the package and spot check.



**Hazelnuts** Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

**Hazelnuts** | Raw No Hechsher Required.



**Macadamias** | Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

**Macadamias** Raw No Hechsher Required.



**Peanuts** | Roasted and shelled Reliable Hechsher Required.

**Peanuts** Raw
No Hechsher Required.





Pecans Roasted
Reliable Hechsher Required.

Pecans Raw
No Hechsher Required.



Pine Nuts | Roasted
Reliable Hechsher Required.
Pine Nuts | Raw
No Hechsher Required.



Pistachios | Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

Pistachios | Raw

No Hechsher Required.



Pumpkin Seeds | Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

Pumpkin Seeds | Raw

No Hechsher Required.



**Sunflower Seeds** Roasted Reliable Hechsher Required.

**Sunflower Seeds** Raw No Hechsher Required.



Walnuts | Raw
No Hechsher Required.
Open a few of them up and spot check.

# FRESH VEGETABLES



## **Artichoke Bottoms**

Wash before using. Make sure no leaves are attached.



## **Artichokes**

Heart of Artichoke may not be used even with Hashgacha. This applies to fresh, frozen, canned or bottled.



# **Asparagus** | Green

Fresh raw Asparagus may only be used if the whole floret is cut off, the sides peeled and all brads have been removed. Ensure that every brad is taken off and each asparagus is totally smooth and then thoroughly rinsed.



# **Asparagus** | White

Fresh White Asparagus may be used as is.

Canned or jarred asparagus may only be used with a reliable hechsher.



## **Broccoli** Fresh

Only fresh broccoli stems may be used and must be washed with a brush under running water.

Frozen broccoli with a reliable kosher certification may be used.



# **Bok Choy**

At this point we do not recommend using Bok Choy.





# **Brussels Sprouts**

Due to the difficulty of inspection of each brussel sprout leaf, these may not be used.



# **Cabbage** Red or White

Cabbage may be prepared one of the two following ways:

The heads of cabbage must be placed in the freezer for 48 hours. Defrost the cabbage and wash each leaf under strong running water, ensuring that the water reaches all parts of the cabbage including folds and crevices. At that point the cabbage is acceptable. (This system is only good for cabbage that is going to be cooked and will not be used for salads).

#### OR

The four outside leaves of the cabbage must be removed and discarded. Cut the cabbage into quarters and separate all the leaves. Put into a solution of 2 Tbsp of soap to 1 liter of water. Swish the solution around to mix it well.

Leave the cabbage in the solution for three to five minutes. Each side of the cabbage should then be sponged and rinsed off. Shake off excess water and dry.



## **Cauliflower**

Fresh cauliflower may not be used. Frozen cauliflower with a reliable kosher certification may be used.



## Celery

All leaves of the celery must be cut off and the stems washed with a brush under running water. Both sides of the celery stem must be brushed to ensure that it is insect-free.



# Chicory

May not be used.



#### Dill

Fresh dill may not be used. However, if one would like to have a dill flavor, the dill must be placed into a tightly woven cloth, tied and cooked. Thereafter, the dill should be discarded.



## **Endives**

Each leaf must be washed well under running water. This vegetable should not be confused with curly endives known as chicory.



## **Edible Flowers**

May not be used.



## **Fennel**

The top of the bulb must be cut off. Make a solution of 2 Tbsp of soap to 1 liter of water and swish to mix it well. Place the fennel pieces in the solution and leave for three to five minutes. Sponge each side of the fennel pieces then rinse. Excess water should be shaken off and dried.



## **Garlic**

Must be peeled and rinsed before use. When garlic is being peeled or prepared for the next day, add a small amount of salt, oil, sugar or vinegar.



### Kale

May not be used.



#### Leek

Cut off the root approximately less than 2 cm from the bottom. The green leaves on top should be cut off. The leek should then be split open down the side, spread out, each leaf washed and examined. To use the top green leaves for decoration, food-tying or any other purpose, the leaves must be split, washed on each side and brushed. They may then be used.



#### Lettuce

Only iceberg, romaine and boston lettuce may be used and should be prepared as follows:

The four outside leaves of the lettuce must be removed and discarded. Separate all the leaves. Make a solution of 2 Tbsp of soap to 1 liter of water and swish to mix it well. Place the lettuce in the solution and leave for three to five minutes. Carefully sponge each side of the lettuce as well as in the crevices and then rinse. Excess water should be shaken off and dried.



### Mesclun

May not be used.



## Mint Fresh

The essence from the leaves should be poured through a filter and may be used.

OR

Put the mint into a tightly woven cloth and into the hot water. Then discard the mint.



## **Button Mushrooms**

Button mushrooms should be rinsed very well.



## **Portobello Mushrooms**

Portobello mushrooms often contain insects in the fan under the mushroom cap. Removal of the fan-like substance is recommended, this should be done with a spoon, followed by rinsing under strong running water.



# **Oyster Mushrooms**

They are heavily infested and should not be used.



## **Shiitake Mushrooms**

Shiitake mushrooms often contain insects in the fan under the mushroom cap. Removal of the fan-like substance is recommended, this should be done with a spoon, followed by rinsing under strong running water.



#### **Onions**

Must be peeled, the top layer taken off and the onion washed well. When onions are being prepared for the next day, add a small amount of salt, oil, sugar or vinegar.



## **Oregano**

Fresh oregano may not be used.



## **Parsley**

Fresh parsley may not be used. If parsley flavor is required, the parsley must be put into a tightly woven cloth, tied and cooked. Thereafter the parsley should be discarded.



## **Peppers**

All peppers must be cut open. A quick visual inspection should take place to ensure that there is no infestation.



# Pickles | Dill

Dill pickles require a reliable Kosher certification. Dill pickles made with dill weed must be washed before being used. Dill pickles made with dill seed may be used as is.



### **Radicchio**

Radicchio should be soaked in a soap and water solution and then should be washed well on both sides, leaf by leaf, and may then be used.



## Scallion

Only the white part of the scallion may be used.



# **Snap Peas**

Have recently been found to be infested and should not be used.



#### **Snow Peas**

Have recently been found to be infested and should not be used.



# **Spinach**

Fresh spinach may not be used. Frozen spinach with a reliable kosher certification may be used.



## **Sprouts**

Rinse well with water as they are usually found to be clean.



### Vine Leaves

The vine leaves should be placed into a solution of soapy water, sponged on both sides and then rinsed. Jarred vine leaves may not be used.

# **Pineapple**

#### **AREAS OF CONCERN**

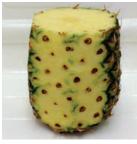
Pineapple from various countries has been found to contain insects. The three areas of concern are:



In the leaves of the pineapple crown.



On the outside of the peel.



In the blossom cups which extend from the peel into

#### **EASY GUIDELINES**



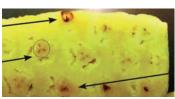
The fruit can easily be eaten after following these easy guidelines:

- When peeling, make sure nothing of the brown blossom cups remain (see pictures below) (the brown pits and other natural holes in the pineapple are not of concern).
- 2. Rinse off the fruit and cutting board before slicing.
- Leaves being used for design should be thoroughly brushed down and rinsed. (Only individual leaves may be used for design)
- 4. Pineapple peels are not to be used at all in any manner.

### THE FOLLOWING MUST BE REMOVED

Whole blossom cup

3 brown dots past the blossom cup



End of blossom cup



